

Introduced by

Energy and Natural Resources Committee

(At the request of the Department of Environmental Quality)

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact sections 23.1-10-04, 23.1-10-05, 23.1-10-06, 23.1-10-07,
2 23.1-10-08, 23.1-10-09, 23.1-10-10, 23.1-10-11, 23.1-10-12, 23.1-10-13, 23.1-10-14,
3 23.1-10-15, 23.1-10-16, and 23.1-10-17 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to the
4 regulated substance response; to amend and reenact sections 11-33-01, 40-47-01, and
5 58-03-11 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to the regulated substance response; and
6 to repeal sections 23.1-04-04 and 23.1-10-01 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to
7 contaminated properties.

8 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

9 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 11-33-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
10 amended and reenacted as follows:

11 **11-33-01. County power to regulate property.**

12 For the purpose of promoting health, safety, morals, public convenience, general prosperity,
13 and public welfare, the board of county commissioners of any county may regulate and restrict
14 within the county, subject to chapter 54-21.3, the location and the use of buildings and
15 structures and the use, condition of use, or occupancy of lands for residence, recreation, and
16 other purposes. The board of county commissioners and a county zoning commission shall
17 state the grounds upon which any request for a zoning amendment or variance is approved or
18 disapproved, and written findings upon which the decision is based must be included within the
19 records of the board or commission. The board of county commissioners shall establish zoning
20 requirements for solid waste disposal and incineration facilities before July 1, 1994. The board
21 of county commissioners may impose tipping or other fees on solid waste management and
22 incineration facilities. The board of county commissioners may not impose any fee under this
23 section on an energy conversion facility or coal mining operation that disposes of its waste
24 onsite. The board of county commissioners may establish institutional controls that address

1 environmental concerns with the department of environmental quality as provided in section
2 ~~23.1-04-04~~23.1-10-16.

3 **SECTION 2.** Section 23.1-10-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
4 as follows:

5 **23.1-10-04. Definitions.**

6 As used in this chapter, unless the context otherwise requires:

- 7 1. "Containment unit" means any one or a combination of containers, vessels, and
8 enclosures, including structures and appurtenances connected to them, which or has
9 been used to contain or dispense a regulated substance and is either stationary or
10 attached to a motor vehicle. The definition includes pipeline facilities that transport and
11 store regulated substances.
- 12 2. "Corrective action" means an action taken to investigate, minimize, contain, eliminate,
13 remediate, mitigate, monitor, or clean up a release including any necessary
14 emergency remedial effort.
- 15 3. "Corrective action cost" means any cost incurred by the department in conducting or
16 overseeing corrective actions performed on a release; or the performance of
17 reasonable measures undertaken to prevent or mitigate damage to the public health,
18 public safety, public welfare, or environment of the state.
- 19 4. "Department" means the department of environmental quality.
- 20 5. "Emergency remedial effort" means an action taken to protect the public health, public
21 safety, or environment from imminent danger resulting from a release, and an action
22 taken to contain a release that, if not contained, will pose in time a greater threat to the
23 public health, public safety, or environment than if the action is not taken immediately.
- 24 6. "Environment" means land, including public and private property, surface and
25 underground waters, fish, wildlife, biota, air, and other similar resources within the
26 state.
- 27 7. "Fund" means the environmental quality restoration fund.
- 28 8. "Institutional controls" and "activity and use limitations" are restrictions on the use and
29 management of real property, including buildings or fixtures, containing or preventing
30 migration of regulated substances or other pollution or contamination, or protecting

1 receptors from exposure or the threat of exposure to regulated substances or other
2 pollution or contamination. Institutional controls may apply:

3 a. During environmental remediation activities; or

4 b. To residual regulated substances, pollutants, or other pollution or contamination
5 or the byproducts of residual regulated substances, pollutants, or other pollution
6 or contamination which may remain on property after active environmental
7 remediation activities are concluded or while natural attenuation of regulated
8 substances or other pollution or contamination is occurring.

9 9. "Potentially responsible party" means a person identified as a possible cause of, or
10 contributor to, contamination or pollution on a site or property.

11 10. "Regulated substance" means a compound designated by the department, including
12 pesticides and fertilizers regulated by the department of agriculture; the hazardous
13 substances designated by the Federal Water Pollution Control Act [Pub. L. 80-845; 62
14 Stat. 1155; 33 U.S.C. 1251 et seq.]; the toxic pollutants designated by the Federal
15 Water Pollution Control Act and the Toxic Substances Control Act [Pub. L. 94-469; 90
16 Stat. 2003; 15 U.S.C. 2601 et seq.]; the hazardous substances designated by the
17 federal Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act
18 [Pub. L. 96-510; 94 Stat. 2767; 42 U.S.C. 9601 et seq.]; petroleum, petroleum
19 substances, oil, gasoline, kerosene, fuel oil, oil sludge, oil refuse, production water, oil
20 mixed with other wastes, crude oils, substances, or additives to be utilized in refining
21 or blending crude petroleum or petroleum stock; any other oil or petroleum substance;
22 solid waste regulated under chapter 23.1-08; and technologically enhanced naturally
23 occurring radioactive material regulated under chapter 23.1-03. Radioactive material
24 other than technologically enhanced naturally occurring radioactive material is not a
25 regulated substance under this chapter.

26 11. "Release" means an intentional or unintentional act or omission that results in the
27 discharge, spill, leak, emission, escape, or disposal of a regulated substance into the
28 environment and harms or threatens harm to public health or public safety or the
29 environment.

30 12. "Responsible party" means a person that causes or contributes to an onsite or offsite
31 release or threatened release, or that is responsible for an illegal or unpermitted

1 storage, of a regulated substance that results in the contamination or pollution of a
2 property or site.

3 **SECTION 3.** Section 23.1-10-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
4 as follows:

5 **23.1-10-05. Revenue to the fund.**

6 Revenue from the following sources must be deposited in the state treasury and credited to
7 the fund:

- 8 1. If the balance of the fund is less than five million dollars, moneys recovered by the
9 department in an action or administrative proceeding based on violation of the state's
10 environmental statutes, including actions for administrative expense recoveries, civil
11 penalties, compensatory damages; and money paid pursuant to any agreement,
12 stipulation, or settlement. This section does not limit the department's ability to agree
13 to a supplemental environmental project as part of a settlement.
- 14 2. Moneys donated to the department for the purposes of this chapter.
- 15 3. Transfers from the abandoned oil and gas well plugging and site reclamation fund
16 under subdivision f of subsection 2 of section 38-08-04.5.
- 17 4. Moneys received from a federal agency for the purpose of this section.
- 18 5. Any other moneys as may be deposited in the fund for use in carrying out the
19 purposes of this chapter.

20 **SECTION 4.** Section 23.1-10-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
21 as follows:

22 **23.1-10-06. Release of regulated substance prohibited - Exception.**

23 The release of a regulated substance is prohibited. This section does not apply to releases
24 of regulated substances pursuant to and in compliance with the conditions of a federal or state
25 environmental permit.

26 **SECTION 5.** Section 23.1-10-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
27 as follows:

28 **23.1-10-07. Releases from petroleum tanks.**

29 Releases from petroleum tanks are subject to this chapter, but the department may expend
30 moneys in the regulated substance response fund to address releases from petroleum tanks

1 only if there are no available moneys in the petroleum tank release compensation fund under
2 chapter 23.1-12.

3 **SECTION 6.** Section 23.1-10-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
4 as follows:

5 **23.1-10-08. Responsible parties.**

6 1. If the department determines a release has occurred, the department shall identify the
7 responsible party.

8 2. If no other viable responsible party can be located after the department's reasonable
9 investigation, the department shall consider a person that became an owner of the
10 property after the release to be a responsible party, subject to the limitations in this
11 section.

12 a. Notwithstanding any other provision of law and except as expressly provided by
13 federal law, a person that acquires property is not liable for an existing regulated
14 substance on the property if the person:

15 (1) Acquired the property after the disposal or placement of the regulated
16 substance on, in, or at the property; and at the time the property was
17 acquired did not know and had no reason to know a regulated substance
18 was disposed of on, in, or at the property;

19 (2) Is a governmental entity that acquired the property by escheat, by tax sale,
20 by foreclosure, through any other involuntary transfer or acquisition, or
21 through the exercise of eminent domain authority by purchase or
22 condemnation; or

23 (3) Acquired the property by inheritance or bequest, and did not know and had
24 no reason to know a regulated substance was disposed of on, in, or at the
25 property.

26 b. To establish the person had no reason to know a regulated substance was
27 disposed of on, in, or at the property, the person must have undertaken, at the
28 time of acquisition, all appropriate inquiries into the previous ownership and uses
29 of the property consistent with good commercial or customary practice in an effort
30 to minimize liability. For purposes of this requirement, the department shall take
31 into account any specialized knowledge or experience on the part of the person.

1 the relationship of the purchase price to the value of the property as
2 uncontaminated, commonly known or reasonably ascertainable information about
3 the property, the obviousness of the presence or likely presence of contamination
4 at the property, and the ability to detect the contamination by appropriate
5 inspection.

6 c. A person that has acquired real property may establish a rebuttable presumption
7 the person has made all appropriate inquiries if the person establishes the
8 person performed an investigation of the property, conducted by an
9 environmental professional immediately before or at the time of acquisition, to
10 determine or discover the obviousness of the presence or likely presence of a
11 release or threatened release of regulated substances on the property.

12 d. The presumption does not arise unless the person has maintained a compilation
13 of the information reviewed during the investigation.

14 e. This section does not diminish the liability of a previous owner or operator of the
15 property which otherwise would be liable under this chapter, and nothing in this
16 section affects the liability under this chapter of a person that, by any act or
17 omission, caused or contributed to the release or threatened release of a
18 regulated substance that is the subject of the action relating to the property.

19 f. As used in this section, "environmental professional" means an individual, or
20 entity managed or controlled by an individual, such as an engineer,
21 environmental consultant, and attorney, who, through academic training,
22 occupational experience, and reputation, can objectively conduct one or more
23 aspects of an environmental investigation.

24 3. A lender-owner is liable for a release or threatened release of a regulated substance
25 only as provided in chapter 32-40.1.

26 **SECTION 7.** Section 23.1-10-09 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
27 as follows:

28 **23.1-10-09. Duty to provide information - Inspections.**

29 1. When requested by the department, a responsible or potentially responsible party, or
30 owner of real property where a release or threatened release is located or where
31 response actions are proposed to be taken, shall furnish to the department any

1 information the person may have or reasonably may obtain which is relevant to the
2 release or threatened release.

3 2. The department, upon presentation of credentials, may:

4 a. Examine and copy any books, papers, records, memoranda, or data of any
5 person that has a duty to provide information to the department under
6 subsection 1; and

7 b. Enter upon any property, public or private, to take action authorized by this
8 chapter, including obtaining information from a person that has a duty to provide
9 the information under subsection 1, conducting surveys or investigations, and
10 taking removal or remedial action.

11 **SECTION 8.** Section 23.1-10-10 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
12 as follows:

13 **23.1-10-10. Authority to establish and enforce remediation requirements.**

14 In determining the appropriate standards to be achieved by corrective actions taken or
15 requested under this chapter to protect public health and welfare and the environment from a
16 release or threatened release, the department shall consider the planned use of the property
17 where the release or threatened release is located. This chapter does not limit the authority of
18 the department to establish environmental standards for remediation of air, soil, or water
19 pollution pursuant to this title or chapters 61-28 and 61-28.1, or to enforce site-specific
20 environmental remediation requirements in particular cases.

21 **SECTION 9.** Section 23.1-10-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
22 as follows:

23 **23.1-10-11. Action to compel performance - Injunctive relief.**

24 1. The department may make a request for corrective action to a responsible party. A
25 request must be in writing, state the action requested, the reasons for the action, and
26 reasonable times for the action to begin and be completed taking into account the
27 urgency of the action for protection of the public health or welfare or the environment.

28 2. If a person responsible for a release or threatened release of a regulated substance
29 fails to take corrective actions or make reasonable progress in completing corrective
30 actions requested under subsection 1, the department may bring an action to compel
31 performance of the requested corrective actions. If any person having any right, title,

1 or interest in and to the real property where the containment unit is located or where
2 corrective actions are proposed to be taken is not a person responsible for the release
3 or threatened release, the person may be joined as an indispensable party in an action
4 to compel performance to assure the requested corrective actions can be taken on
5 that property by the responsible parties.

6 3. The release or threatened release of a regulated substance constitutes a public
7 nuisance and may be enjoined in an action brought by the department.

8 **SECTION 10.** Section 23.1-10-12 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
9 as follows:

10 **23.1-10-12. Cost recovery.**

11 The department may recover its reasonable and necessary expenses incurred under this
12 chapter, including all corrective action costs and administrative and legal expenses, in a civil
13 action brought against a responsible party. The department's certification of expenses is prima
14 facie evidence the expenses are reasonable and necessary. The department shall provide
15 written notice to a responsible party before incurring costs, except when prior notice is not
16 possible because identity of the responsible party is unknown or situations require emergency
17 remedial efforts.

18 **SECTION 11.** Section 23.1-10-13 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
19 as follows:

20 **23.1-10-13. Corrective action costs as lien - Filing of notice of lien - Contents -**
21 **Attachment priority.**

22 All corrective action costs expended from the regulated substance response fund pursuant
23 to this chapter constitute a lien on all property owned by the responsible party when a notice of
24 lien is filed with the recorder in the county where the property is located. The notice of lien must
25 contain a description of the property of the responsible party upon which the lien is made, a
26 description of the property upon which corrective action or emergency remedial efforts were
27 made, and a statement of the corrective action costs expended from the response fund. Upon
28 entry, the lien must attach to all real property of the responsible party. The lien has priority over
29 all other claims or liens on the property, except those perfected before the department's filing of
30 the notice of lien.

1 **SECTION 12.** Section 23.1-10-14 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
2 as follows:

3 **23.1-10-14. Other remedies.**

4 This chapter does not limit the powers of the department or preclude the pursuit of any
5 other administrative, civil, injunctive, or criminal remedies by the department or any other
6 person. Administrative remedies do not need to be exhausted to proceed under this chapter.
7 The remedies provided by this chapter are in addition to those provided under other statutory or
8 common law.

9 **SECTION 13.** Section 23.1-10-15 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
10 as follows:

11 **23.1-10-15. Voluntary response actions - Liability protection - Procedures.**

- 12 1. Subject to the provisions of this section, a person that is not otherwise responsible
13 under this chapter or another environmental law for a release or threatened release is
14 not responsible solely because the person undertakes and completes response
15 actions to remove or remedy releases or threatened releases at an identified area of
16 real property in accordance with a voluntary cleanup agreement.
- 17 2. A person requesting liability protection under this section shall submit an application in
18 the form required by the department. The requestor also shall submit a voluntary
19 response action plan that includes an investigation report prepared by an appropriate
20 professional describing the methods and results of an investigation of the releases and
21 threatened releases at the identified area of real property, methods of investigation,
22 and the analytical results and professional's evaluation of the reported information.
23 The department may approve the application only if the department determines the
24 nature and extent of the releases and threatened releases at the identified area of real
25 property have been identified and evaluated adequately in the investigation report.
26 The department's approval also must be based on consideration of the following:
- 27 a. If reuse or development of the property is proposed, the voluntary response
28 action plan provides for all response actions required to carry out the proposed
29 reuse or development;
- 30 b. The response actions and the activities associated with any reuse or
31 development proposed for the property will not aggravate or contribute to

- 1 releases or threatened releases that are not required to be removed or remedied
2 under the voluntary response action plan, and will not interfere with or
3 substantially increase the cost of response actions to address the remaining
4 releases or threatened releases; and
- 5 c. The owner of the property or other relevant person agrees to cooperate with the
6 department or other persons acting at the department's direction in taking
7 response actions necessary to address remaining releases or threatened
8 releases, and to avoid any action that interferes with the response actions.
- 9 3. If the department approves the application, the department and requestor shall enter a
10 voluntary cleanup agreement in which the department agrees to take no action under
11 title 23.1 and chapters 61-28 and 61-28.1 against the requestor and those persons
12 identified in subsection 5 so long as the plan is implemented pursuant to the
13 agreement's terms and with the exercise of due care. As part of the agreement, the
14 department may require the owner, requestor, or other relevant person agrees to any
15 of the following conditions:
- 16 a. To provide access to the property;
17 b. To allow reasonable and necessary activities at the property, including placement
18 of borings, wells, equipment, and structures on the property; and
19 c. To enter an environmental covenant for the property containing institutional
20 controls under chapter 47-37. Alternatively, institutional controls may be imposed
21 on the property using zoning regulations under section 23.1-10-16.
- 22 4. Response actions taken under a voluntary cleanup agreement are not complete until
23 the department certifies completion in writing. The department shall issue a certificate
24 of completion if the parties demonstrate to the department's satisfaction the response
25 action is complete. If a voluntary response action plan does not require removal or
26 remedy of all regulated substances, the department may condition the certificate of
27 completion on the owner's, requestor's, or other relevant person's continued
28 compliance with conditions in the voluntary cleanup agreement or other conditions
29 deemed necessary by the department.
- 30 5. In addition to the person that undertakes and completes a voluntary response action
31 pursuant to a voluntary cleanup agreement, the liability protection provided by this

- 1 section applies to the following persons so long as the persons comply with any
2 conditions imposed by the department under subsection 4:
- 3 a. The owner of the identified property, if the owner is not responsible for any
4 release or threatened release identified in the approved voluntary response
5 action plan;
- 6 b. A person providing financing to the person that undertakes and completes the
7 response actions or that acquires or develops the identified property;
- 8 c. A fiduciary that arranges for the undertaking and completion of response actions;
9 and
- 10 d. A successor or assignee of a person to which the liability protection applies.
- 11 6. Notwithstanding subsection 1, when a person that is responsible for a release or
12 threatened release undertakes and completes response actions, the protection from
13 liability provided by this section applies to persons described in subsection 5 if the
14 response actions are undertaken and completed in accordance with the following:
- 15 a. The response actions must be undertaken and completed in accordance with a
16 voluntary cleanup agreement.
- 17 b. When the department issues a certificate of completion for response actions
18 completed by a responsible party, the department and the responsible party may
19 enter an agreement that resolves the responsible party's future liability to the
20 department for the release or threatened release addressed by the response
21 actions.
- 22 7. The protection from liability provided by this section does not apply to a person that:
- 23 a. Aggravates or contributes to a release or threatened release that was not
24 remedied under an approved voluntary response action plan; or
- 25 b. Obtains the department's approval of a voluntary cleanup agreement for
26 purposes of this section by fraud or misrepresentation or by knowingly failing to
27 disclose material information, or that knows the approval was so obtained before
28 taking an action that would have made the person subject to the protection of this
29 section.
- 30 8. This section does not affect the authority of the department to exercise any powers or
31 duties with respect to a new or additional release or threatened release of a regulated

1 substance on a property or site regulated under this section, or the right of the
2 department or any other person to seek legal or equitable relief against a person not
3 subject to a liability protection provided under this section.

4 **SECTION 14.** Section 23.1-10-16 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
5 as follows:

6 **23.1-10-16. Zoning regulations establishing institutional controls.**

- 7 1. If an area made subject to institutional controls involves two or more property owners
8 and an area larger than either one city block or ten acres [4.05 hectares], the
9 department and the political subdivision having zoning authority over the property may
10 agree to institutional controls relating to the identified area impacted by the release or
11 threatened release. Before the institutional controls become effective, the controls
12 must be the subject of a public hearing and be established in the same manner as
13 zoning regulations are established by that political subdivision. The political
14 subdivision shall provide all notices under this subdivision, but any public hearing must
15 be held jointly by the political subdivision and the department.
- 16 2. The department shall consider the factors in subsection 2 of section 23.1-10-15 before
17 agreeing to institutional controls under this section.
- 18 3. Institutional controls may be terminated or amended at any time by written agreement
19 between the department and the relevant political subdivision.

20 **SECTION 15.** Section 23.1-10-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and enacted
21 as follows:

22 **23.1-10-17. Liability protections issued before August 1, 2021.**

23 This chapter does not affect liability protections related to releases or threatened releases
24 of regulated substances issued by the department before August 1, 2021. These liability
25 protections remain in effect, subject to any conditions that were imposed by the department and
26 the statutes in effect on the date issued.

27 **SECTION 16. AMENDMENT.** Section 40-47-01 of the North Dakota Century Code is
28 amended and reenacted as follows:

29 **40-47-01. Cities may zone - Application of regulations.**

30 For the purpose of promoting health, safety, morals, or the general welfare of the
31 community, the governing body of any city may, subject to the provisions of chapter 54-21.3,

1 regulate and restrict the height, number of stories, and the size of buildings and other
2 structures, the percentage of lot that may be occupied, the size of yards, courts, and other open
3 spaces, the density of population, and the location and use of buildings, structures, and land for
4 trade, industry, residence, or other purposes. ~~Such~~The regulations may provide that a board of
5 adjustment may determine and vary the application of the regulations in harmony with ~~their~~the
6 regulations' general purpose and intent and in accordance with general or specific rules ~~therein~~
7 contained in the regulations. The governing body of a city may establish institutional controls
8 that address environmental concerns with the department of environmental quality as provided
9 in section ~~23.1-04-04~~23.1-10-16.

10 **SECTION 17. AMENDMENT.** Section 58-03-11 of the North Dakota Century Code is
11 amended and reenacted as follows:

12 **58-03-11. Establishment of zoning districts - Uniformity.**

13 For the purpose of promoting the health, safety, morals, or the general welfare, or to secure
14 the orderly development of approaches to municipalities, the board of township supervisors may
15 establish one or more zoning districts and within ~~such~~the districts ~~may~~, subject to the provisions
16 of chapter 54-21.3 and section 58-03-11.1, may regulate and restrict the erection, construction,
17 reconstruction, alteration, repair, or use of buildings and structures; the height, number of
18 stories, and size of buildings and structures; the percentage of lot that may be occupied; the
19 size of courts, yards, and other open spaces; the density of population; and the location and
20 use of buildings, structures, and land for trade, industry, residence, or other purposes. All ~~such~~
21 regulations and restrictions under this section must be uniform throughout each district, but the
22 regulations and restrictions in one district may differ from those in other districts. The board of
23 township supervisors may establish institutional controls that address environmental concerns
24 with the department of environmental quality as provided in section ~~23.1-04-04~~23.1-10-16.

25 **SECTION 18. REPEAL.** Sections 23.1-04-04 and 23.1-10-01 of the North Dakota Century
26 Code are repealed.