

**FIRST ENGROSSMENT
with Senate Amendments**

Fifty-ninth
Legislative Assembly
of North Dakota

ENGROSSED HOUSE BILL NO. 1258

Introduced by

Representative Porter

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact two new sections to chapter 43-20 of the North Dakota
2 Century Code, relating to a scope of practice and continuing education requirements for dental
3 assistants; and to amend and reenact subsection 2 of section 43-20-05, sections 43-20-06,
4 43-20-12, and 43-20-12.1, subsection 3 of section 43-28-01, subsection 2 of section 43-28-02,
5 subsection 3 of section 43-28-06, subsection 2 of section 43-28-10, sections 43-28-12.2,
6 43-28-17, and 43-28-18, and subsection 2 of section 43-28-22 of the North Dakota Century
7 Code, relating to the regulation of dentists, dental hygienists, and dental assistants.

8 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

9 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 43-20-05 of the North Dakota
10 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

11 2. Failure, neglect, or refusal to renew a license ~~annually~~ biennially.

12 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-20-06 of the North Dakota Century Code is
13 amended and reenacted as follows:

14 **43-20-06. License - Fees Cancellation - Display Inactive status.** ~~In the month prior~~
15 ~~to expiration, every licensed dental hygienist shall pay to the board of dental examiners a~~
16 ~~registration fee as required by the board of dental examiners, and in default of the payment, the~~
17 ~~board, upon thirty days' notice, may revoke or suspend the license of the hygienist in default.~~
18 At least thirty days before January first of each even-numbered year, the board of dental
19 examiners shall send a renewal notice that includes a form for continuing education reporting
20 and an application for license renewal to each licensee at the licensee's last place of residence
21 as noted in the records of the board. If a licensee fails to pay the biennial fee for the renewal of
22 the certificate of registration on or before the due date of the payment, after thirty days written
23 notice of the default, the board may cancel the license without a hearing. The board shall
24 record the cancellation and notify the dental hygienist of the cancellation. The payment of the

1 biennial fee within that thirty-day period, with an additional sum determined by the board,
2 excuses the default. ~~The board may collect the fee by suit. Each licensed hygienist shall~~
3 ~~display conspicuously at the place of employment the annual registration license. Upon~~
4 payment of a fee determined by the board, a licensee may request to have the licensee's
5 license placed on inactive status upon expiration of the license. While on inactive status, the
6 individual may not engage in the practice of dental hygiene in the state until the individual
7 submits a renewal application, pays the renewal fee, and meets any additional requirements
8 established by rule of the board.

9 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-20-12 of the North Dakota Century Code is
10 amended and reenacted as follows:

11 **43-20-12. Dental hygienist - ~~Dental assistant~~ - Scope of permitted practice.**

12 ~~1.~~ A licensed dentist may delegate to a competent dental hygienist ~~or dental assistant~~
13 those procedures over which the dentist exercises full responsibility, except those
14 procedures that require professional judgment and skill such as diagnosis and
15 treatment planning, the cutting of hard or soft tissue, or any intraoral procedure
16 which would lead to the fabrication of any appliance that, when worn by the
17 patient, would come in direct contact with hard or soft tissue and which could result
18 in tissue irritation or injury. ~~A dental hygienist or dental assistant may take~~
19 ~~impressions for athletic mouthguards, for rapid palatal expanders, and for passive~~
20 ~~posttreatment orthodontic retainers that do not replace missing teeth. A dental~~
21 ~~hygienist may prepare oral hygiene treatment plans to be approved by the~~
22 ~~supervising dentist.~~

23 ~~2.~~ ~~A dental assistant may perform such delegated procedures over which a dentist~~
24 ~~exercises direct supervision as are established by rules adopted by the state board~~
25 ~~of dental examiners. The board of dental examiners may adopt rules governing~~
26 the scope of practice of dental hygienists.

27 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-20-12.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is
28 amended and reenacted as follows:

29 **43-20-12.1. Continuing educational requirement for dental hygienists.** ~~Upon the~~
30 ~~second anniversary of the issuance of a certificate of registration to practice dental hygiene and~~
31 ~~each two years thereafter, each person~~

- 1 1. At least thirty days before January first of each even-numbered year, the board of
2 dental examiners shall send a renewal notice that includes an affidavit for reporting
3 of continuing education and an application for license renewal to each licensee at
4 the licensee's last place of residence as noted in the records of the board. Each
5 individual licensed to practice dental hygiene in this state shall provide the state
6 board of dental examiners evidence, of a nature suitable to the board, that the
7 ~~licensed person~~ licensee has attended, or participated in, the amount of continuing
8 education in dental hygiene as is required by the board. The minimum
9 requirement may not be less than sixteen hours during the preceding two years of
10 licensure. The board may accept for compliance with ~~this~~ the continuing education
11 requirement any of the following which, in the opinion of the board, contributes
12 directly to the dental education of the licensee:
- 13 4. a. ~~Attendance~~ Proof of attendance at lectures, study clubs, college postgraduate
14 courses, or scientific sessions of conventions.
- 15 2. b. ~~Research~~ Proof of research, graduate study, teaching, or service as a
16 clinician.
- 17 3. c. ~~Any~~ Proof of any other evidence of continuing education approved by the
18 board.
- 19 2. The board may select a random sample of the license renewal applications for
20 audit of continuing education credits. Each licensee shall maintain certificates or
21 records of credit from continuing education activities. If a licensee is selected for
22 an audit of the licensee's continuing education activities, the licensee shall provide
23 satisfactory documentation of attendance at or participation in the continuing
24 education activities listed on the licensee's sworn affidavit. The failure to comply
25 with the audit may be grounds for nonrenewal of the licensee's license. Any
26 ~~licensed person~~ licensee who fails to comply with ~~this~~ the continuing education
27 requirement may, at the discretion of the board, be reexamined to determine the
28 ~~person's~~ individual's competency to continue licensure. If, in the opinion of the
29 board, the ~~licensed person~~ individual does not qualify for further licensed practice,
30 the board shall suspend the license until the dental hygienist provides acceptable
31 evidence to the board of the hygienist's competency to practice.

1 **SECTION 5.** A new section to chapter 43-20 of the North Dakota Century Code is
2 created and enacted as follows:

3 **Dental assistant - Scope of permitted practice.** A dentist may delegate to a dental
4 assistant procedures over which the dentist exercises full responsibility. A dental assistant may
5 perform any delegated procedure over which the dentist exercises direct, indirect, or general
6 supervision as permitted by rules adopted by the board of dental examiners.

7 **SECTION 6.** A new section to chapter 43-20 of the North Dakota Century Code is
8 created and enacted as follows:

9 **Continuing education requirement for registered dental assistants.**

- 10 1. At least thirty days before January first of each year the board of dental examiners
11 shall send a renewal notice that includes an affidavit for continuing education
12 reporting and an application for registration renewal to each registrant at the
13 registrant's last place of residence as noted in the records of the board. If a
14 licensee fails to pay the fee for the renewal of the certificate of registration on or
15 before the due date of the payment, after thirty days' written notice of the default,
16 the board may cancel the license without a hearing. The board shall record the
17 cancellation and notify the dental assistant of the cancellation. Each individual
18 registered as a dental assistant shall provide the board evidence satisfactory to the
19 board that the individual has attended or participated in the amount of continuing
20 education as is required by the board. The board may establish a minimum
21 continuing education requirement which may not be less than eight hours during a
22 twelve-month registration. The board may accept for compliance with the
23 continuing education requirement any of the following activities which may
24 contribute directly to the dental education of the registrant:
- 25 a. Proof of attendance at a lecture, study club, college postgraduate course, or
26 scientific session of a convention.
 - 27 b. Proof of research, graduate study, teaching, or service as a clinician.
 - 28 c. Proof of any other continuing education approved by the board.
- 29 2. The board may select a random sample of the registrants for audit of continuing
30 education credits. Each registrant shall maintain certificates or records of
31 continuing education credit. The board shall notify a registered dental assistant

1 selected for a continuing education audit. If a registered dental assistant is
2 selected for a continuing education audit, the dental assistant shall provide
3 satisfactory documentation of attendance at or participation in the continuing
4 education activities included on the registrant's sworn affidavit. The failure to
5 comply with an audit may be grounds for nonrenewal of the registration. A dental
6 assistant who fails to comply with the continuing education requirements may be
7 reexamined by the board to determine the individual's competency to continue
8 engaging in dental assisting activities. If the board determines that the dental
9 assistant is not qualified, the board shall suspend the registration until the
10 individual provides acceptable evidence to the board of the individual's
11 competency to practice as a dental assistant.

12 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 3 of section 43-28-01 of the North Dakota
13 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

14 3. "Certificate of registration" means a written statement of the board declaring that a
15 licensed dentist has paid the ~~annual~~ biennial registration fee required by this
16 chapter.

17 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 43-28-02 of the North Dakota
18 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

19 2. To students enrolled in and regularly attending any dental college or dental
20 hygiene or dental assisting program recognized as such by the board, if their acts
21 are done in dental college or the dental hygiene or dental assisting program and
22 under the direct supervision of their instructor; or to students who are in training in
23 dental ~~colleges~~ programs recognized as such by the board and who are continuing
24 their training and performing the duties of an extern under the supervision of a
25 licensed and registered dentist who has received approval to supervise ~~such~~
26 externships an externship by the appropriate accrediting committee, including the
27 board.

28 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 3 of section 43-28-06 of the North Dakota
29 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

1 3. Issue, suspend, revoke, limit, cancel, restrict, and reinstate licenses to practice
2 dentistry or dental hygiene and the ~~annual~~ biennial certificates of registration upon
3 any grounds authorized by this chapter.

4 **SECTION 10. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 43-28-10 of the North Dakota
5 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

6 2. The person holds a valid ~~annual~~ biennial certificate of registration.

7 **SECTION 11. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-28-12.2 of the North Dakota Century Code is
8 amended and reenacted as follows:

9 **43-28-12.2. Continuing educational requirement for dentists - Audit.** ~~Upon the~~
10 ~~second anniversary of the issuance of a certificate of registration to practice dentistry and each~~
11 ~~two years thereafter, each person~~

12 1. At least thirty days before January first of each even-numbered year, the board
13 shall send a renewal notice that includes a form for continuing education reporting
14 and an application for license renewal to each licensee at the licensee's last place
15 of residence as noted in the records of the board. Each individual licensed to
16 practice dentistry in this state shall provide the board evidence, of a nature suitable
17 to the board, that the ~~licensed person~~ licensee has attended, or participated in, the
18 amount of continuing education in dentistry required by the board. The minimum
19 requirement may not be less than thirty-two hours during the preceding two years
20 of licensure. The board may accept for compliance with ~~this~~ the continuing
21 education requirement any of the following which, in the opinion of the board,
22 contributes directly to the dental education of the licensee:

23 ~~1.~~ a. Attendance Proof of attendance at lectures, study clubs, college postgraduate
24 courses, or scientific sessions of conventions.

25 ~~2.~~ b. Research Proof of research, graduate study, teaching, or service as a
26 clinician.

27 ~~3.~~ c. Any Proof of any other evidence of continuing education approved by the
28 board.

29 2. The board may select a random sample of the license renewal applications for
30 audit of continuing education credits. Each licensee shall maintain certificates or
31 records of continuing education activities. Upon receiving notice of an audit from

1 the board, a licensee shall provide satisfactory documentation of attendance at or
2 participation in the continuing education activities listed on the licensee's
3 continuing education form. The failure to comply with the audit is grounds for
4 nonrenewal of the license. Any licensed dentist who fails to comply with this
5 requirement may, at the discretion of the board, be reexamined to determine the
6 dentist's competency to continue licensure. If, in the opinion of the board, the
7 licensed dentist does not qualify for further licensed practice, the board shall
8 suspend the license until the dentist provides acceptable evidence to the board of
9 the dentist's competency to practice.

10 **SECTION 12. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-28-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is
11 amended and reenacted as follows:

12 **43-28-17. Failure to pay annual fee - ~~Revocation~~ Cancellation of license - Inactive**
13 **status.** ~~Whenever~~ If a licensed dentist fails to pay the annual biennial fee for the renewal of the
14 certificate of registration on or before the due date of the payment, after thirty days' written
15 notice of the default without proper payment, the board may ~~revoke~~ cancel the license to
16 practice dentistry and notify the dentist of the revocation, notify the dentist of the cancellation,
17 and record the cancellation. The payment of the ~~annual~~ biennial fee within the thirty-day
18 period, with an additional sum determined by the board, will excuse the default. Upon payment
19 of a fee determined by the board, a licensee may request to have the licensee's license placed
20 on inactive status upon expiration of the license. While on inactive status, the licensee may not
21 engage in the practice of dentistry in the state until the individual submits a reinstatement
22 application, pays a renewal fee, and meets any additional requirements established by rule of
23 the board.

24 **SECTION 13. AMENDMENT.** Section 43-28-18 of the North Dakota Century Code is
25 amended and reenacted as follows:

26 **43-28-18. Grounds for revocation or suspension of license and certificate.** The
27 board may revoke, suspend, limit, or restrict the scope of the license and the certificate of
28 registration of any dentist who has:
29 1. Been guilty of dishonorable, unprofessional, or immoral conduct.
30 2. Been convicted of an offense determined by the board to have a direct bearing
31 upon ~~a person's~~ the individual's ability to serve the public as a dentist, or the board

- 1 determines, following conviction for any offense, that ~~a person~~ the individual is not
2 sufficiently rehabilitated under section 12.1-33-02.1.
- 3 3. Been adjudged mentally ill and not judicially restored by the regularly constituted
4 authorities.
- 5 4. Been guilty of habitual intemperance or addicted to the use of drugs.
- 6 5. Employed or permitted an unlicensed ~~persons~~ individual to practice dentistry in the
7 office under the dentist's control.
- 8 6. Become grossly negligent in the practice of the profession.
- 9 7. Practiced fraud and deceit in obtaining the license or in the practice of dentistry.
- 10 8. Willfully betrayed confidential relations.
- 11 9. ~~Practiced dentistry under a trade name or a false name other than a partnership~~
12 ~~name containing the names of one or more of the partners or deceased partners.~~
13 ~~However, a licensed dentist, who is associated with an ethical medical clinic, may~~
14 ~~announce the fact of the association.~~
- 15 ~~40.~~ 10. Shared any professional fee with anyone or paid anyone for sending or referring
16 patients to the dentist. However, this does not prohibit licensed dentists from
17 practicing in a partnership and sharing one another's professional fees, nor prohibit
18 a licensed dentist from employing any other licensed dentist or licensed dental
19 hygienist.
- 20 ~~44.~~ 10. Used any advertising of any character tending to mislead and deceive the public.
- 21 ~~42.~~ 11. Failed to demonstrate minimum professional competency in certain areas of
22 clinical practice if the clinical deficiency represents a threat to the public but is not
23 so severe as to be termed gross negligence. When those deficiencies are noted,
24 the license and registration may be suspended or restricted in scope until the
25 dentist obtains additional professional training that is acceptable to the board and
26 has demonstrated sufficient improvement in clinical competency to justify
27 reissuance of an unrestricted license and registration.
- 28 ~~43.~~ 12. Prescribed medications for reasons or conditions outside the scope of dental
29 practice.
- 30 ~~44.~~ 13. Fraudulently, carelessly, negligently, or inappropriately prescribed drugs or
31 medications.

- 1 ~~45.~~ 14. Directed auxiliary personnel to perform acts or provide dental services for which
2 the personnel are not licensed or qualified or are prohibited by law or rule.
- 3 ~~46.~~ 15. Willfully engaged in fraudulent submission of insurance claims.
- 4 ~~47.~~ 16. Made any false or untrue statements in the application for an examination to obtain
5 a license to practice dentistry.
- 6 ~~48.~~ 17. Made any false representations that the ~~person~~ individual is the holder of a license
7 or certificate of registration to practice dentistry.
- 8 ~~49.~~ 18. Made any false claims that the ~~person~~ individual is a graduate of a dental college
9 or the holder of any diploma or degree from a dental college.
- 10 ~~20.~~ 19. Failed to comply with commonly accepted national infection control guidelines and
11 standards.
- 12 20. Abandoned the dentist's practice as defined by rules adopted by the board.
- 13 21. Violated this chapter.

14 **SECTION 14. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 43-28-22 of the North Dakota
15 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 16 2. Where the license and certificate of registration has been revoked for nonpayment
17 of ~~annual~~ biennial registration fees required by this chapter, the dentist may be
18 reinstated upon payment to the board of the amount of renewal fees then in
19 default, with an additional administrative fee to be fixed by the board. However,
20 the board, after an investigation, may require a dentist whose license has been
21 revoked for nonpayment of the ~~annual~~ biennial registration fee to submit to a
22 reexamination as to the ~~person's~~ individual's qualification to practice dentistry
23 before the ~~person~~ individual is reinstated, if the board ~~in the exercise of its~~
24 ~~discretion finds and~~ determines that the best interests of the public, and the
25 applicant, will be served thereby.