

HOUSE BILL NO. 1318

Introduced by

Representatives Tieman, DeKrey, Eckre, Haas, Niemeier

1 A BILL for an Act to amend and reenact section 16.1-03-17, subsection 2 of section 16.1-05-01,
2 subsection 2 of section 16.1-07-08, subsection 3 of section 16.1-10-01, and sections
3 16.1-10-02, 16.1-10-04.1, 16.1-11-18, 16.1-11-19, and 16.1-15-25 of the North Dakota Century
4 Code, relating to political party reorganization, election officer appointment, absentee ballot
5 affidavits, corrupt election practices, and filling vacancies; and to repeal section 16.1-12-08 of
6 the North Dakota Century Code, relating to filling vacancies and use of stickers.

7 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

8 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-03-17 of the North Dakota Century Code is
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **16.1-03-17. Political party reorganization after apportionment.** If apportionment of
11 the legislative assembly becomes effective after the organization of political parties as provided
12 in this chapter and before the primary or the general election, the secretary of state shall
13 establish a timetable for the reorganization of the parties as rapidly as possible before the
14 ensuing election. When the timetable is established, the secretary of state shall notify all the
15 county auditors of the timetable and of the details of the legislative apportionment as it affects
16 each county. The secretary of state or county auditor may not require reorganization of
17 precincts in which boundaries are unchanged after apportionment by the board of county
18 commissioners or the governing body of the city pursuant to chapter 16.1-04. Each county
19 auditor shall publish in the official county newspaper, a notice containing:

- 20 1. A statement that legislative apportionment has occurred.
21 2. A description and a map of the new legislative districts and the precincts as
22 established by the governing bodies of the counties and cities in the county,
23 pursuant to section 16.1-04-01.

1 ~~3. The date, time, and places of the precinct caucuses and district committee~~
2 ~~meetings determined by the secretary of state and the county auditor to be~~
3 ~~necessary according to the new districts and precincts established.~~

4 The political parties, in the newly established precincts and districts, shall then proceed to
5 reorganize as closely as possible in conformance with this chapter and in conformance with the
6 timetable established by the secretary of state.

7 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 16.1-05-01 of the North Dakota
8 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

9 2. The election judges and poll clerks for each precinct must be appointed in writing
10 by the district chairs representing the two parties that cast the largest number of
11 votes in the state at the last general election. ~~Each election judge and poll clerk~~
12 ~~must be given a certificate of appointment signed by the chair of the district~~
13 ~~committee of the judge's party.~~ In voting precincts or districts in which over one
14 thousand votes are cast in any election, the county auditor may request each
15 district party chair to appoint an additional election judge. In voting precincts or
16 districts in which over three hundred votes are cast in any election each district
17 party chair may appoint additional poll clerks as determined by the county auditor.
18 The district party chair shall notify the county auditor of the counties in which the
19 precincts are located of the appointment of the election judges and poll clerks at
20 least twenty-one days before the primary, general, or special election. If this notice
21 is not received within the time specified in this section, the county auditor shall
22 appoint the judges and poll clerks. If the county auditor has exhausted all
23 practicable means to select judges and clerks from within the voting precinct and
24 vacancies still remain, the county auditor may select election judges and clerks
25 who reside outside of the voting precinct but who reside within the precinct's
26 legislative district. If vacancies still remain, the county auditor may select election
27 judges and clerks who reside outside of the legislative district but who reside within
28 the county. If at any time before or during an election, it shall be made to appear to
29 an election inspector, by the affidavit of two or more qualified electors of the
30 precinct, that any election judge or poll clerk is disqualified under this chapter, the
31 inspector shall remove that judge or clerk at once and shall fill the vacancy by

1 appointing a qualified person of the same political party as that of the judge or clerk
2 removed. If the disqualified judge or clerk had taken the oath of office as
3 prescribed in this chapter, the inspector shall place the oath or affidavit before the
4 state's attorney of the county.

5 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 2 of section 16.1-07-08 of the 1999
6 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

7 2. If there is more than one ballot to be voted by an elector of the precinct, one of
8 each kind must be included and an envelope must be enclosed with the ballot or
9 ballots. The front of the envelope must bear the official title and post-office
10 address of the officer supplying the voter with the ballot and upon the other side a
11 printed statement in substantially the following form:

12 Precinct _____
13 Name _____
14 Residential Address _____
15 City _____ ND Zip Code _____
16 Under penalty of possible criminal prosecution for making a false
17 statement, I swear that I reside at the residential address provided
18 above, that I have resided in my precinct for at least thirty days
19 next preceding the election, and this is the only ballot I
20 will cast in this election.
21 Applicant's Signature _____
22 Date _____

23 If the absent voter is unable to sign the voter's name, the voter shall mark (X) that
24 statement in the presence of a disinterested person. The disinterested person
25 shall print the name of the person marking the X below the X and shall sign that
26 person's own name following the printed name with the notation "witness to the
27 mark".

28 **SECTION 4. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 3 of section 16.1-10-01 of the North Dakota
29 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

30 3. Is guilty of the use of state services or property or the services or property of a
31 political subdivision of the state for political purposes.

1 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-10-02 of the North Dakota Century Code is
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3 **16.1-10-02. Use of state or political subdivision services or property for political**
4 **purposes.**

5 1. No person may use any property belonging to or leased by, or any service which is
6 provided to or carried on by, either directly or by contract, the state or any agency,
7 department, bureau, board, ~~or~~ commission, or political subdivision thereof, for any
8 political purpose.

9 2. The following definitions must be used for the purposes of this section:

10 a. "Political purpose" means any activity undertaken in support of or in
11 opposition to the election or nomination of a candidate to public office whether
12 the activity is undertaken by a candidate, political committee, political party, or
13 any other person but does not include activities undertaken in the
14 performance of a duty of state or political subdivision office.

15 b. "Property" includes, but is not limited to, motor vehicles, telephones,
16 typewriters, adding machines, postage or postage meters, funds of money,
17 and buildings. However, nothing in this section may be construed to prohibit
18 any candidate, political party, committee, or organization from using any
19 public building for such political meetings as may be required by law, or to
20 prohibit such candidate, party, committee, or organization from hiring the use
21 of any public building for any political purpose if such lease or hiring is
22 otherwise permitted by law.

23 c. "Services" includes, but is not limited to, the use of employees during regular
24 working hours for which such employees have not taken annual or sick leave
25 or other compensatory leave.

26 **SECTION 6. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-10-04.1 of the North Dakota Century Code
27 is amended and reenacted as follows:

28 **16.1-10-04.1. Certain political advertisements to disclose name of sponsor -**
29 **Name disclosure requirements.** Every political advertisement by newspaper, pamphlet or
30 folder, display card, sign, poster, or billboard, or by any other similar public means, on behalf of
31 or in opposition to any candidate for public office, designed to assist, injure, or defeat the

1 candidate by reflecting upon the candidate's personal character or political action, must
2 disclose at the bottom of the advertisement the name or names of the sponsor or sponsors of
3 the advertisement, and the name ~~or names~~ of the person, ~~persons, associations, or~~
4 ~~partnerships~~ as defined in section 16.1-08.1-01, or political party paying for the advertisement.
5 If the name of ~~an~~ a political party, association, or partnership is used, the disclaimer must also
6 include the name of the chairman or other responsible person from the political party,
7 association, or partnership. The name ~~or names~~ of the person, ~~persons, associations, or~~
8 ~~partnerships~~ or political party paying for any radio or television broadcast containing any
9 advertising announcement for or against any candidate for public office must be announced at
10 the close of the broadcast. If the name of ~~an~~ a political party, association, or partnership is
11 used, the disclaimer must also include the name of the chairman or other responsible person
12 from the political party, association, or partnership. In every political advertisement in which the
13 name of the sponsor ~~or,~~ person, ~~association, or partnership~~ or political party paying for the
14 advertisement is disclosed, the first and last name of any named person must be disclosed,
15 along with the person's title. This section does not apply to campaign buttons.

16 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-18 of the North Dakota Century Code is
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18 **16.1-11-18. Party committees to fill vacancy occurring in nomination for party**
19 **office.**

- 20 1. If a vacancy occurs in any party certificate of endorsement at the primary election
21 for any state or legislative district office, the proper state or district executive
22 committee of the political party may fill the vacancy by filing another certificate of
23 endorsement with the proper officer as provided in sections 16.1-11-06 and
24 16.1-11-11.
- 25 2. If no party endorsement has been made by certificate and a vacancy occurs in a
26 slate of candidates seeking party nomination by petition at the primary election, the
27 proper state or district executive committee may fill the vacancy by filing a
28 certificate of endorsement with the proper officer as provided in sections
29 16.1-11-06 and 16.1-11-11.
- 30 3. If party endorsements by certificate have been made for any state or district office
31 and a vacancy occurs in the slate of persons seeking nomination at the primary

- 1 election because of the unavailability of the person who is seeking nomination by
2 petition, that vacancy may not be filled except by petition.
- 3 4. If a vacancy occurs in a slate of statewide candidates after the candidates have
4 been nominated at the primary election, the proper state executive committee may
5 fill any vacancy by filing a certificate of nomination with the secretary of state. The
6 chairman and secretary of the committee shall make and file with the secretary of
7 state a certificate setting forth the cause of the vacancy, the name of the person for
8 whom the new nominee is to be substituted, the fact that the committee was
9 authorized to fill vacancies, and any further information as may be required to be
10 given in an original certificate of nomination. When such a certificate is filed, the
11 secretary of state shall certify the new nomination and the name of the person who
12 has been nominated to fill the vacancy in place of the original nominee to the
13 various auditors. If the secretary of state already has forwarded the certificate, the
14 secretary of state forthwith shall certify to the auditors the name and address of the
15 new nominee, the office the new nominee is nominated for, the party or political
16 principle the new nominee represents, and the name of the person for whom the
17 new nominee is substituting. Failure to publish the name of a new nominee does
18 not invalidate the election.
- 19 5. If a vacancy occurs in a slate of legislative candidates after the candidates have
20 been nominated at the primary election, the proper district executive committee
21 may fill the vacancy by filing a certificate of nomination with the county auditor of
22 the new nominee's county of residence. The chairman and secretary of the
23 committee shall make and file with the county auditor of the new nominee's county
24 of residence a certificate setting forth the cause of the vacancy, the name of the
25 person for whom the new nominee is to be substituted, the fact that the committee
26 was authorized to fill vacancies, and any further information as may be required to
27 be given in an original certificate of nomination. When the certificate is filed, the
28 county auditor of the new nominee's county of residence shall certify the new
29 nomination to the various auditors affected by the change and to the secretary of
30 state by forwarding to them the name of the person who has been nominated to fill
31 the vacancy in place of the original nominee. The certification must include the

1 name and address of the new nominee, the office the new nominee is nominated
2 for, the party or political principle the new nominee represents, and the name of the
3 person for whom the new nominee is substituting. Failure to publish the name of a
4 new nominee does not invalidate the election.

5 ~~With the exception of vacancies filled pursuant to section 16.1-12-08, vacancies~~ Vacancies to
6 be filled according to the provisions of this section may be filled not later than sixty days prior to
7 the election.

8 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-11-19 of the North Dakota Century Code is
9 amended and reenacted as follows:

10 **16.1-11-19. Filling vacancy existing on no-party ballot - Petition required - Time of**
11 **filing.** If a vacancy exists on a no-party ballot for a state office or for judge of a district court,
12 the vacancy may be filled by filing with the secretary of state, before four p.m. on the ~~fifty-sixth~~
13 sixtieth day prior to the primary election, a written petition as provided in section 16.1-11-06,
14 stating that the petitioner desires to become a candidate for nomination to the office for which a
15 vacancy exists. If the petition is mailed, it must be in the possession of the secretary of state
16 before four p.m. on the ~~fifty-sixth~~ sixtieth day prior to the primary election. The petition for the
17 nomination of any person to fill the vacancy must be signed by qualified electors equal in
18 number to at least two percent of the total vote cast for governor at the most recent general
19 election in the state or district at which the office of governor was voted upon, but in no case
20 may more than three hundred signatures be required.

21 If a vacancy exists on a no-party ballot in a county or district within a county, the
22 vacancy may be filled by filing with the county auditor, before four p.m. of the ~~fifty-sixth~~ sixtieth
23 day prior to the primary election, a written petition as provided in section 16.1-11-11, stating that
24 the petitioner desires to become a candidate for nomination to the office for which a vacancy
25 exists. If the petition is mailed, it must be in the possession of the county auditor before
26 four p.m. on the ~~fifty-sixth~~ sixtieth day prior to the primary election. The petition for the
27 nomination of any person to fill the vacancy must be signed by qualified electors as provided in
28 subdivision c of subsection 2 of section 16.1-11-11. A vacancy in the no-party ballot must be
29 deemed to exist when a candidate who was qualified by filing a petition pursuant to section
30 16.1-11-06 or 16.1-11-11 dies, resigns, or otherwise becomes disqualified to have the
31 candidate's name printed on the ballot.

1 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Section 16.1-15-25 of the North Dakota Century Code is
2 amended and reenacted as follows:

3 **16.1-15-25. County auditor to forward abstract of votes of general election to**
4 **secretary of state - Contents - Abstract for presidential electors.** Within ten days and
5 before four p.m. on the tenth day following any general election, the county auditor of each
6 county, under official seal, shall return to the secretary of state a certified abstract of the votes
7 cast in the county at the election for each candidate for state and congressional offices, judges
8 of the district courts, candidates for the legislative assembly, and for amendments to the
9 constitution and other measures. In presidential years the county auditor shall make a separate
10 certified abstract of the votes cast for electors for president and vice president of the United
11 States. The separate abstract for presidential electors must be sealed, endorsed "presidential
12 election returns", and must be transmitted by registered or certified mail to the secretary of
13 state. ~~At the time the county auditor transmits the certified abstract of the votes cast in the~~
14 ~~county, the county auditor shall file with the secretary of state the names and addresses of the~~
15 ~~persons who were elected to the various county offices in the county.~~

16 **SECTION 10. REPEAL.** Section 16.1-12-08 of the North Dakota Century Code is
17 repealed.