

Introduced by

Representatives Wald, Aarsvold, Monson

Senators Bowman, Tomac

1 A BILL for an Act to provide for remedies for nonconformities in farm equipment; and to repeal
2 section 51-07-07 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to voiding or rescinding contracts
3 for the purchase of farm machinery.

4 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

5 **SECTION 1. Definitions.** As used in this Act:

- 6 1. "Collateral charges" means those additional charges to a consumer not directly
7 attributable to a manufacturer's suggested retail price label for farm machinery.
- 8 2. "Comparable farm machinery" means an identical or reasonably equivalent piece
9 of farm machinery.
- 10 3. "Consumer" means the purchaser, other than for the purposes of resale of new
11 farm machinery primarily used for agricultural purposes; any person to whom the
12 new farm machinery is transferred for the same purposes during the duration of an
13 express warranty applicable to that new farm machinery; and any other person
14 entitled by the terms of the warranty to enforce the obligations of the warranty.
- 15 4. "Express warranty" means any written affirmation of fact or promise made by a
16 manufacturer to a consumer in connection with the sale of new farm machinery
17 which relates to the nature of the material or workmanship or will meet a specified
18 level of performance over a specified period of time. The term does not include an
19 implied warranty.
- 20 5. "Farm machinery" means any self-propelled equipment or machinery used for
21 agricultural purposes being transferred for the first time from a manufacturer,
22 distributor, or new farm machinery dealer which has not been registered or titled
23 and which is offered for sale, barter, or exchange by a dealer who is franchised to
24 sell, barter, or exchange that particular make of new farm machinery. The term

1 includes farm machinery propelled by power other than muscular power but does
2 not include off-road vehicles other than self-propelled equipment and machinery
3 used for agricultural purposes.

4 6. "Manufacturer" means any person engaged in the manufacturing or assembling of
5 new farm machinery as a regular business.

6 7. "Nonconformity" means any condition of the farm machinery which makes it
7 impossible to use for the purpose for which it was intended.

8 8. "Reasonable allowance for consumer use" means:

9 a. That amount attributable to use by the consumer before the consumer's first
10 report of the nonconformity to the manufacturer or its authorized dealers;

11 b. That amount attributable to use by the consumer during any period
12 subsequent to the first report of nonconformity when the farm machinery is
13 not out of service by reason of repair of the reported nonconformity; and

14 c. That amount attributable to use by the consumer of the farm machinery
15 provided by the manufacturer or its authorized dealer while the machine is out
16 of service by reason of repair of the reported nonconformity, but not less than
17 the fair rental value of the farm machinery.

18 **SECTION 2. Law applicable to breach of new farm machinery warranties - Report**
19 **of nonconformity required - Repairs - Duty of manufacturer or agent.** Notwithstanding any
20 other provision of law, a sale of new farm machinery is governed by this Act. For the purposes
21 of this Act, if new farm machinery does not conform to all applicable express warranties and the
22 consumer reports the nonconformity to the manufacturer or its agent during the term of the
23 express warranties or during the period of one year following the date of original delivery of the
24 new farm machinery to the consumer, whichever period expires earlier, the manufacturer or its
25 agent shall make any necessary repairs to conform the new machinery to the express
26 warranties, notwithstanding the fact that the repairs are made after the expiration of the term or
27 the one-year period.

28 **SECTION 3. Replacement of farm machinery or refund of purchase price -**
29 **Allowance deducted for consumer's use - Refund.** If the manufacturer or its agent cannot
30 conform the new farm machinery to any applicable express warranty by repairing or correcting
31 any default or condition that substantially impairs the use or market value of the new farm

1 machinery to the consumer after a reasonable number of attempts, the manufacturer shall give
2 the consumer the option of having the manufacturer either replace the new farm machinery with
3 a comparable new farm machinery acceptable to the consumer, or take title of the machine
4 from the consumer and refund to the consumer the full purchase price, including all reasonably
5 incurred collateral charges, less a reasonable allowance for the consumer's use of the
6 machine. The subtraction of a reasonable allowance for use shall apply when either a
7 replacement or refund of the new farm machinery occurs. Refunds must be made to the
8 consumer and lienholder of record, if any, as their interests may appear.

9 **SECTION 4. Affirmative defenses.**

- 10 1. It is an affirmative defense to any claim under this Act that:
- 11 a. An alleged nonconformity does not substantially impair the use, market value,
12 or safety of the farm machinery;
- 13 b. A nonconformity is the result of abuse, neglect, or unauthorized modifications
14 or alterations of farm machinery by a consumer;
- 15 c. A claim by a consumer was not filed in good faith; or
- 16 d. Any other affirmative defense allowed by law.
- 17 2. It is presumed that a reasonable number of attempts have been undertaken to
18 conform new farm machinery to the applicable express warranties if within the
19 terms, conditions, or limitations of the express warranty, or during the period of one
20 year following the date of original delivery of the new farm machinery to a
21 consumer, whichever expires earlier, either:
- 22 a. The same nonconformity has been subject to repair five or more times by the
23 manufacturer or its agents and the nonconformity continues to exist; or
- 24 b. The new farm machinery is out of service by reason of repair of the
25 nonconformity by the manufacturer or its agents for a cumulative total of thirty
26 or more working days, exclusive of downtime for routine maintenance as
27 prescribed by the manufacturer, since delivery of the new farm machinery to
28 the consumer. The thirty-day period may be extended by a period of time
29 during which repair services are not available to the consumer because of
30 conditions beyond the control of the manufacturer or its agents.

1 **SECTION 5. Information on remedies to be furnished consumer - Notice of**
2 **complaint to manufacturer required - Manufacturer's duties.**

- 3 1. The manufacturer shall provide information for consumer complaint remedies with
4 each new farm machinery. Before taking action under this Act, a consumer shall
5 give written notification to the manufacturer of the need for the repair of the
6 nonconformity to allow the manufacturer an opportunity to cure the alleged defect.
7 The manufacturer immediately shall notify the consumer of a reasonably
8 accessible repair facility of a franchised new farm machinery dealer to conform the
9 new farm machinery to the express warranty. After delivery of the new farm
10 machinery to an authorized repair facility by the consumer, the manufacturer shall
11 conform the new farm machinery to the express warranty within thirty calendar
12 days in appropriate seasonable use times and within sixty days in other times.
13 The agriculture commissioner shall designate appropriate seasonal use times for
14 all machinery covered by this Act. Upon notification from the consumer that the
15 new farm machinery has not been conformed to the express warranty, the
16 manufacturer shall inform the consumer if an informal dispute settlement
17 procedure has been established by the manufacturer. If prior notice by the
18 manufacturer of an informal dispute settlement procedure has been given, no
19 further notice is required. If any repair that may be required under any warranty
20 takes more than fourteen working days to complete, the manufacturer shall supply
21 at no cost a like piece of farm machinery for use by the consumer if requested by
22 the consumer during the time of repair. The manufacturer shall reimburse any
23 costs incurred by a dealer under this Act.
- 24 2. An action brought under this Act must be commenced within six months following
25 expiration of the terms, conditions, or limitations of the express warranty or within
26 eighteen months following the date of original delivery of the new farm machinery
27 to a consumer, whichever is earlier. However, if a consumer resorts to an informal
28 dispute settlement procedure, any action must be commenced within ninety days
29 following the final action of any panel established pursuant to the procedure. If an
30 action is brought under this Act, the prevailing party may recover any court costs
31 and reasonable attorney's fees.

1 **SECTION 6. Application - Not to affect prior contracts - Dealers reimbursed for**
2 **labor.** This Act applies to any new farm machinery sold after July 31, 2001, and does not
3 invalidate, impair, or otherwise infringe upon the specific requirements of any contract between
4 a dealer and a manufacturer entered before August 1, 2001. However, if warranty repair work
5 is performed for a consumer by a farm equipment dealer under a manufacturer's express
6 warranty, the manufacturer shall reimburse the dealer at an hourly labor rate that is the same or
7 greater than the hourly labor rate the dealer currently charges consumers for nonwarranty
8 repair work. The dealer may accept the manufacturer's or supplier's warranty labor
9 reimbursement terms and conditions in lieu of the above.

10 **SECTION 7. REPEAL.** Section 51-07-07 of the North Dakota Century Code is
11 repealed.