

Fifty-seventh
Legislative Assembly
of North Dakota

ENGROSSED SENATE BILL NO. 2035

Introduced by

Legislative Council

(Criminal Justice Committee)

1 A BILL for an Act to create and enact sections 12.1-20-05.1 and 12.1-20-12.2 and a new
2 section to chapter 29-04 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating to sexual offenses, the
3 luring of minors by computer, and a statute of limitations for gross sexual imposition; to amend
4 and reenact subsection 4 of section 12.1-20-02, sections 12.1-20-04, 12.1-20-05, 12.1-20-12.1,
5 subsection 1 of section 12.1-31-01, subdivision e of subsection 1 of section 12.1-32-15, and
6 subdivision c of subsection 5 of section 15-36-15.1 of the North Dakota Century Code, relating
7 to sexual offenses and disorderly conduct; to repeal section 12.1-22-03.1 of the North Dakota
8 Century Code, relating to surreptitious intrusion; and to provide a penalty.

9 **BE IT ENACTED BY THE LEGISLATIVE ASSEMBLY OF NORTH DAKOTA:**

10 **SECTION 1. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 4 of section 12.1-20-02 of the North Dakota
11 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

12 4. "Sexual contact" means any touching, whether or not through the clothing or other
13 covering, of the sexual or other intimate parts of the person, or the penile
14 ejaculation or ejaculate or emission of urine or feces upon any part of the person,
15 for the purpose of arousing or satisfying sexual or aggressive desires.

16 **SECTION 2. AMENDMENT.** Section 12.1-20-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is
17 amended and reenacted as follows:

18 **12.1-20-04. Sexual imposition.**

19 4. A person who engages in a sexual act or sexual contact with another, or who
20 causes another to engage in a sexual act or sexual contact, is guilty of ~~an offense~~
21 a class B felony if the actor ~~compels~~:

22 1. Compels the other person to submit by any threat that would render a person of
23 reasonable firmness incapable of resisting; or

- 1 2. ~~The offense is a class C felony unless the victim is a minor, fifteen years of age or~~
2 ~~older, in which case it is a class B felony.~~ Engages in a sexual act or sexual
3 contact with another, whether consensual or not, as part of an induction, initiation,
4 ceremony, pledge, hazing, or qualification to become a member or an associate of
5 any criminal street gang as defined in section 12.1-06.2-01.

6 **SECTION 3. AMENDMENT.** Section 12.1-20-05 of the North Dakota Century Code is
7 amended and reenacted as follows:

8 **12.1-20-05. Corruption or solicitation of minors.**

- 9 1. An adult who engages in, solicits with the intent to engage in, or causes another to
10 engage in a sexual act with another person or who causes another person to
11 ~~engage in a sexual act~~ a minor, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor if the other
12 ~~person~~ victim is a minor fifteen years of age or older, or is guilty of a class C felony
13 ~~if the adult is at least twenty two years of age and the other person is a minor~~
14 ~~fifteen years of age or older.~~
- 15 2. An adult who solicits ~~a person under the age of fifteen years~~ with the intent to
16 engage in a sexual act ~~or sexual contact~~ with a minor under age fifteen or engages
17 in or causes another to engage in a sexual act when the adult is at least
18 twenty-two years of age and the victim is a minor fifteen years of age or older, is
19 guilty of a class ~~A misdemeanor~~ C felony.

20 **SECTION 4.** Section 12.1-20-05.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and
21 enacted as follows:

22 **12.1-20-05.1. Luring minors by computer.** An adult is guilty of luring minors by
23 computer when:

- 24 1. The adult knows the character and content of a communication that, in whole or in
25 part, implicitly or explicitly discusses or depicts actual or simulated nudity, sexual
26 acts, sexual contact, sadomasochistic abuse, or other sexual performances and
27 uses any computer communication system that allows the input, output,
28 examination, or transfer of computer data or computer programs from one
29 computer to another to initiate or engage in such communication with a person the
30 adult believes to be a minor; and

1 2. By means of that communication the adult importunes, invites, or induces a person
2 the adult believes to be a minor to engage in sexual acts or to have sexual contact
3 with the adult, or to engage in a sexual performance, obscene sexual performance,
4 or sexual conduct for the adult's benefit, satisfaction, lust, passions, or sexual
5 desires.

6 3. A violation of this section is a class A misdemeanor, but if the adult is twenty-two
7 years of age or older or the adult reasonably believes the minor is under the age of
8 fifteen, violation of this section is a class C felony.

9 **SECTION 5. AMENDMENT.** Section 12.1-20-12.1 of the North Dakota Century Code
10 is amended and reenacted as follows:

11 **12.1-20-12.1. Indecent exposure.**

12 1. ~~A person shall be guilty of a class B misdemeanor for, with intent to arouse, appeal~~
13 ~~to, or gratify that person's lust, passions, or sexual desires, is guilty of a class A~~
14 ~~misdemeanor if that person:~~

15 4. ~~Knowingly exposing one's penis, vulva, or anus in a public place with the intent to~~
16 ~~annoy or harass another person.~~

17 2. ~~Masturbating~~

18 a. ~~Masturbates in a public place; or~~

19 b. ~~Exposes one's penis, vulva, or anus in a public place.~~

20 2. A person is guilty of a class C felony if the person violates subsection 1 after a
21 previous conviction for violating subsection 1, after a previous conviction for
22 violating section 12.1-20-12.2, or after being required to register under section
23 12.1-32-15.

24 **SECTION 6.** Section 12.1-20-12.2 of the North Dakota Century Code is created and
25 enacted as follows:

26 **12.1-20-12.2. Surreptitious intrusion.**

27 1. An individual, with the intent to arouse, appeal to, or gratify that individual's lust,
28 passions, or sexual desires, is guilty of a class A misdemeanor if that individual
29 does any of the following:

- 1 a. With intent to intrude upon or interfere with the privacy of another, enters
2 upon another's property and surreptitiously gazes, stares, or peeps in the
3 window or any other aperture of a house or place of dwelling of another.
- 4 b. With intent to intrude upon or interfere with the privacy of another, enters
5 upon another's property and surreptitiously installs or uses any device for
6 observing, photographing, recording, amplifying, or broadcasting sounds or
7 events through the window or any other aperture of a house or place of
8 dwelling of another.
- 9 c. With intent to intrude upon or interfere with the privacy of the occupant,
10 surreptitiously gazes, stares, or peeps in the window or other aperture of a
11 tanning booth, a sleeping room in a hotel, or other place where a reasonable
12 individual would have an expectation of privacy and has exposed or is likely
13 to expose that individual's intimate parts or has removed the clothing covering
14 the immediate area of the intimate parts.
- 15 d. With intent to intrude upon or interfere with the privacy of the occupant,
16 surreptitiously installs or uses any device for observing, photographing,
17 recording, amplifying, or broadcasting sounds or events through the window
18 or other aperture of a tanning booth, a sleeping room in a hotel, or other place
19 where a reasonable individual would have an expectation of privacy and has
20 exposed or is likely to expose that individual's intimate parts or has removed
21 the clothing covering the immediate area of the intimate parts.
- 22 2. A person is guilty of a class C felony if the person violates subsection 1 after a
23 previous conviction for violating subsection 1, after a previous conviction for
24 violating section 12.1-20-12.1, or after being required to register under section
25 12.1-32-15.

26 **SECTION 7. AMENDMENT.** Subsection 1 of section 12.1-31-01 of the North Dakota
27 Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 28 1. An individual is guilty of a class B misdemeanor if, with intent to harass, annoy, or
29 alarm another person or in reckless disregard of the fact that another person is
30 harassed, annoyed, or alarmed by the individual's behavior, the individual:
31 a. Engages in fighting, or in violent, tumultuous, or threatening behavior;

- 1 b. Makes unreasonable noise;
- 2 c. In a public place, uses abusive or obscene language, knowingly exposes that
- 3 individual's penis, vulva, or anus, or makes an obscene gesture;
- 4 d. Obstructs vehicular or pedestrian traffic, or the use of a public facility;
- 5 e. Persistently follows a person in or about a public place or places;
- 6 f. While loitering in a public place for the purpose of soliciting sexual contact,
- 7 the individual solicits the contact;
- 8 g. Creates a hazardous, physically offensive, or seriously alarming condition by
- 9 any act that serves no legitimate purpose; or
- 10 h. Engages in harassing conduct by means of intrusive or unwanted acts,
- 11 words, or gestures that are intended to adversely affect the safety, security, or
- 12 privacy of another person.

13 **SECTION 8. AMENDMENT.** Subdivision e of subsection 1 of section 12.1-32-15 of the
14 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 15 e. "Sexual offender" means a person who has pled guilty to or been found guilty
- 16 of a violation of section 12.1-20-03, 12.1-20-03.1, 12.1-20-04, 12.1-20-05,
- 17 12.1-20-05.1, 12.1-20-06, 12.1-20-07, 12.1-20-11, 12.1-20-12.1, or
- 18 12.1-20-12.2, chapter 12.1-27.2, or subsection 2 of section 12.1-22-03.1, or
- 19 an equivalent ordinance, or an attempt to commit these offenses.

20 **SECTION 9. AMENDMENT.** Subdivision c of subsection 5 of section 15-36-15.1 of the
21 1999 Supplement to the North Dakota Century Code is amended and reenacted as follows:

- 22 c. "Sexual offense" means a violation of section 12.1-20-03, 12.1-20-03.1,
- 23 12.1-20-04, 12.1-20-05, 12.1-20-06, 12.1-20-07, 12.1-20-11, or ~~12.1-22-03.1~~
- 24 12.1-20-12.2, or chapter 12.1-27.2, or an equivalent ordinance.

25 **SECTION 10.** A new section to chapter 29-04 of the North Dakota Century Code is
26 created and enacted as follows:

27 **Prosecution for gross sexual imposition.** Except as otherwise provided by law, a
28 prosecution for a violation of subdivision a of subsection 1 of section 12.1-20-03 must be
29 commenced in the proper court within seven years after the commission of the offense.

30 **SECTION 11. REPEAL.** Section 12.1-22-03.1 of the North Dakota Century Code is
31 repealed.